



***Regional Drug/Narcotics
Accountability and
Control Policy***

Lord Fairfax EMS Council, Inc.
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**LORD FAIRFAX EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES COUNCIL, INC.
REGIONAL DRUG/NARCOTICS ACCOUNTABILITY AND CONTROL POLICY**

Revision History

Description of Change	Change Effective Date
Original Document	12/2009
Approved by Board of Directors	12/2009
Approved by Board w/minor revisions	2/2011
Approved by Board with revisions	3/2012
Approved by Executive Committee with revisions	3/2013
Approved by Board of Directors	8/2013
Approved by Board of Directors	5/2014
Approved by Executive Committee w/minor revisions	6/2015
Approved by Board w/minor revisions	4/2016
Approved by Executive Committee with minor revisions	6/2017
Approved by Board of Directors with one (1) minor revision	4/2018
Approved by Board of Directors w/minor revision	4/2019

A. Description

In order to provide a drug and controlled substance accountability and control system, the Lord Fairfax EMS Council (LFEMSC) and their Medical Direction Board has adopted the following policy. This policy shall establish regional guidelines for drug and controlled substance exchange, security, and storage.

B. Background

The Commonwealth of Virginia does not license emergency medical service pre-hospital providers. Instead, the Commonwealth of Virginia certifies providers to meet national standards at both the Advanced and Basic Life Support levels. All EMS agencies in the Commonwealth of Virginia are required to have an Operational Medical Director (OMD) who is responsible for proper patient care in the jurisdiction they serve. This responsibility rests through a cooperative effort of the LFEMSC Medical Direction Board. Additionally, part of the system is the administration and oversight of controlled substances, regulated medical devices and their use, security, and control which are governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia and require rigid security.

C. Goal

Effectively implement a policy within the LFEMSC region regarding the exchange, security, and storage of drugs and controlled substances by establishing a Council-wide guideline.

D. Drug Box/Bag Description

The drug boxes/bags in the Lord Fairfax EMS Council region will be described as indicated below:

1. The drug boxes/bags will remain the property of the Lord Fairfax EMS Council for grant accountability. The Council will continue to replace damaged boxes/bags.
2. The LFEMSC or Agency OMD approved drug box/bag will be used to store drugs on ALS permitted vehicles.
3. A separate controlled substance pack will be used to store ALL controlled substances within the LFEMSC approved drug box/bag.

E. Exchange

1. All agencies in the LFEMSC region are required to adopt the one for one drug exchange program by **October 1, 2013**. The pack containing the controlled substances must be exchanged as a complete unit with the appropriate documentation.
2. After the initial Council-wide training, each agency shall be responsible for the training of all new ALS and BLS providers on the one for one drug exchange program prior to the provider being cleared as an Attendant-In-Charge (AIC).
3. The EMS agency in which the EMS vehicle is permitted to and its providers shall be responsible for replacing used and/or expired drugs.
4. The agency which the vehicle is permitted to shall be responsible for the drugs, regardless of volunteer or career staffing.
5. Drugs shall be exchanged or replenished prior to the expiration date or per Pharmacy recommendations and utilizing the correct form.
6. The agency the EMS vehicle is permitted to will be responsible and billed for any damaged and/or expired drugs.
7. This policy shall not replace any existing policies regarding required signatures for drug or controlled substance utilization.
8. The Pre-Hospital Patient Care Report (PPCR) or Electronic Patient Care Report (e-PCR) with the physician signature for drug utilization shall be left in the designated location to account for all drug utilization within 12 hours.
9. The licensed physician whose name appears on the Board of Pharmacy license shall supervise the one for one drug exchange program in the LFEMSC region.
10. The Regional EMS Systems Coordinator will be the primary contact between the LFEMSC region, the licensed physician whose name appears on the Board of Pharmacy license, and the Virginia Board of Pharmacy. All questions and problems will be reported in writing or via email, lfemspi@vaems.org.
11. When an ambulance transports a patient to Sentara Rockingham Memorial Hospital Medical Center and the drug box requires a restock of any content, Sentara RMH has asked that the provider(s) use the appropriate form for drug exchange. An example of this form can be found as Attachment E within this document. The original copy comes in triplicate form. These forms can be obtained at Lord Fairfax EMS Council.

F. Security and Storage

1. The drug boxes/bags shall be sealed and stored within a locked drug compartment onboard the EMS permitted vehicle. When the drug box/bag

- is removed from the drug compartment, it must be maintained under the control of an ALS or EMT provider.
2. IV supplies shall be stored in a secured, locked compartment.
 3. When the unit is out of service temporarily, the drug boxes/bags must be stored in a locked cabinet with access limited to those personnel authorized to have access to the drug boxes/bags.
 4. The agency the EMS vehicle is permitted to is responsible for ensuring the security of the drug cabinet key or change the cabinet combination when an EMS provider loses his/her privilege to practice EMS or leaves the agency.
 5. The drug box/bag and controlled substance pack shall be checked and documented at the start of each duty shift or per schedule approved by the local jurisdiction and Regional EMS Systems Coordinator. The security feature shall be checked for integrity and documented at least weekly. (Example forms are included as Attachment A – daily/weekly/shift or Attachment B weekly and Attachment C-- monthly). This documentation shall be maintained by the responsible agency and be made available for review by the Regional OMD and Regional EMS Systems Coordinator upon request.
 6. The drug box/bag and controlled substance pack shall be inventoried at least monthly to verify box accuracy and drug expiration. (An example form for documenting monthly inventories is included as Attachment C— monthly and Attachment D—Expiring Inventory Exchange Form). This documentation shall be maintained by the responsible agency and made available for review by the Regional OMD and Regional EMS Systems Coordinator upon request.
 7. Any time that the controlled substance pack is removed from storage on the EMS unit, it shall be maintained by a released ALS provider or stored in accordance with the Virginia Board of Pharmacy Regulations.
 8. All un-used, drawn up controlled substances shall be disposed of in accordance with the Regional Administrative Policies and Procedures within the Pre-Hospital Standard Patient Care Treatment Protocols and shall be documented on the PPCR or e-PCR and signed by the provider and witnessed by another appropriate source. There is to be no opened or drawn up controlled substance sent to the pharmacy.
 9. The electronic health record shall have the original signature of the physician and EMS provider. Electronic signatures are not valid according to the Virginia Board of Pharmacy.
 10. Agencies are responsible to ensure that IV supplies, drugs, and controlled substances are stored in such a manner that they will not undergo extreme temperatures or extreme temperature changes, as per Virginia EMS Regulations, 12 VAC5-31-520 “Storage and security of drugs and related supplies”.
 11. At a minimum, the agency the EMS vehicle is permitted to shall follow the Virginia Board of Pharmacy Regulations for proper storage and security of all drugs.

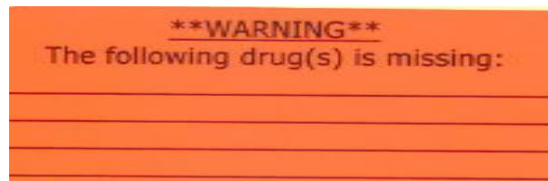
12. Each agency is encouraged to use, as needed, additional security measures for the drug boxes/bags, i.e. security numbered locking mechanisms.
13. The Chief Rescue Officer or Chief Operating Officer shall have the responsibility for maintenance, storage, and security of the drug boxes/bags.

G. Drug Shortage

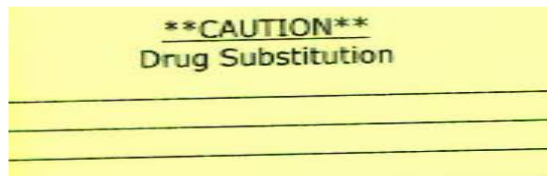
The hospital pharmacist-in-charge has the authority to alter the quantities of drugs supplied, concentration of a drug, or substitute another drug within the same class of drugs due to shortage.

The pharmacist or pre-hospital provider shall place a sticker on each box/bag when a change has occurred. These stickers have been created and disseminated throughout the Lord Fairfax EMS Council Region, a supply will be kept in each drug box for instant indication of any change.

Shortage/Substitution Sticker information is as follows:



- 1) The Orange sticker indicates that the drug(s) is missing from inventory due to shortages, when there is no substitution for the drug available.



- 2) The Yellow sticker indicates that a substitution has been made for a drug when the original one used is not available for restock.

Attachment A – Daily/Weekly/Shift

_____ COUNTY / CITY DAILY/WEEKLY/SHIFT DRUG BOX/BAG VERIFICATION FORM STATION / BATTALION _____
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WEEK: _____ TO: _____

UNIT: _____ DATE: _____

	MON	TUE	WED	THUR	FRI	SAT	SUN
BOX#							
SEAL#							
EXPIRES							
INITIAL							
BOX#							
SEAL#							
EXPIRES							
INITIAL							
BOX #							
SEAL#							
EXPIRES							
INITIAL							
BOX#							
SEAL#							
EXPIRES							
INITIAL							
BOX#							
SEAL#							
EXPIRES							
INITIAL							

Attachment B – Weekly

_____ COUNTY / CITY WEEKLY DRUG BOX/NAG VERIFICATION FORM STATION / BATTALION _____
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UNIT: _____ MONTH/YEAR: _____

	WEEK 1	WEEK 2	WEEK 3	WEEK 4	WEEK 5
BOX#					
SEAL#					
EXPIRES					
INITIAL					
BOX#					
SEAL#					
EXPIRES					
INITIAL					
BOX#					
SEAL#					
EXPIRES					
INITIAL					
BOX#					
SEAL#					
EXPIRES					
INITIAL					
BOX#					
SEAL#					
EXPIRES					
INITIAL					

Attachment C – Monthly Inventory

_____ COUNTY / CITY MONTHLY INVENTORY OF DRUGS
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Date of Inventory: _____ ALS Tech: _____

Company: _____ Unit: _____

Drug Box # _____ Drug Box Security Tag # _____
 Controlled Substance Pack Security Tag # _____

Item (Quantity)	Expires	Item (Quantity)	Expires
Adenosine (3)		Fentanyl (2)	
Albuterol (5)		Glucagon (2)	
Amiodarone (3)		Haloperidol (2)	
Aspirin Tablets (one bottle)		Ketamine (1) <small>MDV</small>	
Atropine (3)		Magnesium Sulfate (4)	
Atrovent (1)		Metoprolol (3)	
Benadryl (1)		Morphine Sulfate (2)	
Calcium Chloride (1)		Narcan (2) <small>MDV</small> (4) <small>Ampules</small>	
Dextrose (2)		Nitroglycerin- Bottle (1)	
Diazepam (2)		Nitropaste (2)	
Dopamine Premixed (1) with micro drip (60gtt) set		Sodium Bicarbonate (2)	
Epinephrine 1:1,000 (2) <small>Ampules</small>		Solu-Medrol (2)	
Epinephrine 1:1,000 (1) <small>MDV</small>		Versed (2)	
Epinephrine 1:10,000 (4)		Zofran (2)	
EpiPen (1)		<u>IV Fluid</u>	
EpiPen Jr (1)		0.09% Normal Saline-1L (2)	
		Dextrose 5% 100mL Bag (1)	

Comments: _____

Attachment D- Expiring Inventory Exchange Form

Expiring Drug Exchange Form (3/2018)			
			County/City _____
Monthly Inventory of Drugs			
Date of Inventory: _____		ALS Provider: _____	
		Unit: _____ Company: _____	
Drug Box #: _____		Drug Box Security Tag #: _____	
Controlled Substance Pouch Security #: _____			
Item Description	Quantity Requested	Item Description	Quantity Requested
Adenosine 6mg vial (3)		Metoprolol 5mg/5ml ampule (3)	
Albuterol Sulfate 2.5mg /3ml Inh. Bullet (5)		Midazolam (Versed) 5mg/1ml vial (2)	
Amiodarone 150mg/3ml 3ml vial (3)		Morphine Sulfate 10mg/mL vial (2)	
Aspirin 81mg tablets (one bottle)		Naloxone (Narcan) 4mg/10ml vial	
Atropine 1mg/10ml syringe (3)		Naloxone (Narcan) 0.4mg/1mL vial	
Calcium Chloride 100mg/ml (1)		Nitroglycerin ointment 2% with paper (2)	
Dextrose 50% 50ml syringe (2)		Nitroglycerin 0.4mg (SL) tablets 25ct. (one bottle)	
Diazepam (Valium) 10mg/2mg (2)		Ondansteron (Zofran) 4mg/2ml 2ml vial (2)	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl) 50mg vial (1)		Ondansteron (Zofran) 4mg ODT (2)	
Dopamine Premixed 800mg/250ml or 3200mcg/ml (1)		Sodium Bicarbonate 50meq/50ml syringe (2)	
Epinephrine 1:1000 ampules (2)		Transexamic Acid 1000mg/10mL (optional)	
Epinephrine 1:1000 30ml vial (1)		IV Fluid-	
Epinephrine 1:10,000 prefilled syringe (4)		0.09 % Normal Saline 1,000 ml (1)	
Epinephrine Auto Injector 0.15mg (1)		Dextrose 5% 100ml bag (1)	
Epinephrine Auto Injector 0.3mg (1)		IV Drip Set-	
Fentanyl 100mg/2ml (2)		MicroDrip Set (60gtts)	
Glucagon 1mg/ml vial (2)		Comments: Please fax 24 HOURS PRIOR to pickup Fax (540) 536-8948	
Haloperidol 5mg/ml (2)			
Ipratropium Bromide (Atrovent) 0.5mg/2.5ml Inh. Bullet (1)			
Ketamine (Ketalar) 500mg/10mL (1)			
Lidocaine 1% or 2% 40mg/2ml vial (1)			
Magnesium Sulfate 1gm/2ml vial (4)			
Methylprednisolone Solu-Medrol 125mg Act-O-Vial (2)			

Patient Sticker or
Name: _____
DOB: _____

Agency:	Box/Bag #:	Incident #:	Date of incident:
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Controlled Medication Usage

Medication Name	Amount Administered	Amount Wasted
Diazepam (Valium®) 10mg/2mL (2)		
Fentanyl (Sublimaze®) 100mcg/2mL (2)		
Midazolam (Versed®) 5mg/1mL (2)		
Morphine 10mg/1mL or 2mL (2)		
Ketamine (Ketalar®) 500mg/10mL (1)		

ALS provider (print):	Signature:
EMS Crew Witness (print):	Signature:
Physician (print):	Signature:

Non-controlled Medication Usage

Medication	Qty used	Medication	Qty used
Adenosine (Adenocard®) 6mg/2mL (3)		Haloperidol (Haldol®) 5mg/1mL (2)	
Albuterol (Proventil®) 2.5mg/3mL (5)		Hydroxocobalamin (Cyanokit®) 5g/200mL (1)	
Amiodarone (Cordarone®) 150mg/3mL (3)		Ipratropium Bromide (Atrovent®) 0.5mg/2.5mL (1)	
Aspirin 81mg chewable		Lidocaine (Xylocaine®) 40mg/2mL (1)	
Atropine 1mg/10mL (3)		Magnesium Sulfate 1g/2mL (4)	
Calcium Chloride 10% 1g/10mL (1)		Methylprednisolone (SoluMedrol®) (2)	
Dextrose (Glucose®) 25g/50mL (2)		Metoprolol (Lopressor®) 5mg/5mL (3)	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl®) 50mg/1mL (1)		Naloxone (Narcan®) 4mg/10mL (1)	
Dopamine (Intropin®) 800mg/250mL (1)		Nitroglycerin (Nitropaste, Nitro-Bid) 1g (2)	
Epinephrine 1:1,000 1mg/1mL (2)		Nitroglycerin (Nitrostat®) 0.4mg (one bottle)	
Epinephrine 1:1,000 30mg/30mL (1)		Ondansetron (Zofran®) 4mg/2mL (2)	
Epinephrine 1:10,000 1mg/10mL (4)		Ondansetron (Zofran®) 4mg tablets (
EpiPen® 0.3mg (Not provided by RMH)		Sodium Bicarbonate 8.4% 50mEq/50mL (2)	
EpiPen Jr.® 0.15mg (Not provided by RMH)		Tranexamic Acid 1000mg/10mL (1)	
Glucagon (Glucagen®) 1mg		Micro Drip (60gtt) set	
		0.09% Normal Saline 1000mL	
		Dextrose 5% 100mL	

EMS Crew Member (print):	Signature:
Pharmacy Tech:	Pharmacist:

Pharmacy Fax Numbers

PAGE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, PHARMACY	(540)743-8029 (NOT THE FAX #)
SENTARA ROCKINGHAM MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, PHARMACY	(540)689-2414
SHENANDOAH MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, PHARMACY	(540)459-1103
WARREN MEMORIAL HOSPITAL, PHARMACY	(540)636-0345
WINCHESTER MEDICAL CENTER, PHARMACY	(540)536-7819